

2026

MODEL BROKERAGE

Policies and Procedures



Property of #0439277 Doug Smith at DHS Realty

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PREFACE

The objective of Texas REALTORS® Model Brokerage Policies and Procedures is to provide Texas Brokers with written policies and procedures as required by the Texas Real Estate Commission (TREC). Each chapter will contain policies comprising the general principles which will guide a Broker in his or her management of daily affairs. Each chapter will also contain procedures, or methods, to further comply with those policies.

Much of the policies and procedures contained within are derived from TREC rules — rules which must be complied with by Texas real estate license holders. Some of the policies or procedures, however, are derived from other sources, such as state and federal laws, and the National Association of REALTORS® (NAR) Code of Ethics.

The inclusion of certain provisions of the NAR Code of Ethics in these materials is not intended to heighten the duty of care for a Texas real estate license holder.

Unlike Texas real estate license holders who are not REALTORS®, members of Texas REALTORS® hold themselves to the ethical ideals set forth in the NAR Code of Ethics.

It is not the intention of Texas REALTORS® that these materials be all-encompassing. Brokers should take care to ensure that all relevant rules or laws affecting real estate or their business are complied with by all Sales Associates and non-licensed employees of the Broker. **A Broker may attach additional policies or procedures, as long as those policies or procedures are not in conflict with the minimum standards of TREC or legal requirements.** Additionally, all REALTORS® must comply with all Articles and Standards of Practice under the NAR Code of Ethics.

DISCLAIMER AND LIMITATION OF USE

These materials are sold or furnished with the understanding that the authors and publishers are not engaged in the rendering of legal, employment, accounting, tax, business formation, real estate registration, risk management, or other professional advice through these materials. Questions relevant to the specific professional needs of the user should be addressed to licensed professionals competent in the area in which the need or question arises.

Texas REALTORS® specifically disclaims any liability, loss, or risk, personal or otherwise, incurred as a consequence, directly or indirectly, of the use and application of any of the materials. These materials give an overview of certain professional issues. None of the materials provided should be considered to be the last word governing any particular situation. The materials are intended to be general in nature. Furthermore, these materials do not act as a substitute for errors-and-omissions (E & O) insurance. Texas REALTORS® strongly encourages members to maintain E & O insurance.

You should obtain the advice of competent legal, employment, accounting, tax, business formation, real estate registration, risk management, and other professionals before you take any action or make any decision concerning any issue addressed by the Model Brokerage Policies and Procedures. Any printed or electronic material including but not limited to forms, policies, appendices, exhibits, or reference materials are merely models or samples. You may need to consider facts outside the model that are unique to your business and professional or personal circumstances before you adopt or modify any model policy or procedure or negotiate or execute any form or other document. Please seek the advice of competent counsel before negotiating or executing any such document.

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DEFINITIONS

The following terms are used in this manual:

Agent: a Broker or a Sales Agent acting on behalf of a Principal.

Broker: a person or entity holding a real estate broker license issued by TREC.

Principal: a person or entity who has authorized an Agent to act on his/her behalf.

Sales Agent: a person holding a real estate sales agent license issued by TREC.

Sales Associate: a Sales Agent or Broker who works for the Sponsoring Broker as an independent contractor or employee.

Sponsoring Broker: the Broker responsible for all brokerage activities of his or her firm.

TREC: Texas Real Estate Commission.

NOTICE TO SALES ASSOCIATES

Any of Sales Associate's actions that violate the provisions of this policies and procedures manual are unauthorized and outside the authority of the Sponsoring Broker – Sales Associate relationship. All expenses or losses arising out of Sales Associate's acts shall be born solely by Sales Associate. All expenses or losses suffered by Sponsoring Broker as a result of Sales Associate's acts shall be reimbursed by Sales Associate. Any waiver of this provision by Sponsoring Broker with respect to any actions will not be construed as a waiver with respect to any other action.

1

ADVERTISING AND MARKETING

ADVERTISING AND MARKETING POLICY

1.1.1. DEFINITIONS

- (a) The term "advertisement" or "advertising" means any form of communication by or on behalf of a Broker or Sales Agent designed to attract the public to use real estate brokerage services and includes, but is not limited to, all publications, brochures, radio or television broadcasts, all electronic media including email, text messages, social media, the Internet, business stationery, business cards, displays, signs and billboards.
- (b) The term "alternate name" means a name used by an individual Broker or Sales Agent other than the name shown on the license issued by TREC, such as a middle name, maiden name, or nickname. It does not include a common derivative of a name, such as Kim for Kimberly or Bill for William, which is considered the same as the name shown on the license.
- (c) The term "assumed business name" (commonly known as a DBA or trade name) means any name used in business by the Sponsoring Broker, other than the name shown on Sponsoring Broker's license issued by TREC, a team name, or an alternate name.
- (d) The term "team name" means a name used by a group of one or more Sales Associates that performs real estate activities under an exclusive collective name other than the Sponsoring Broker's licensed name or assumed business name.
- (e) The term "Sponsoring Broker's name" means: (i) Sponsoring Broker's name as shown on a license issued by the TREC; (ii) if an individual, Sponsoring Broker's alternate name registered with TREC; or (iii) any assumed business name registered with TREC.

1.1.2. EXCLUSION

An advertisement does not include: (a) a communication from a Broker or Sales Agent to the Broker's or Sales Agent's current client; or (b) a directional sign that may also contain only Sponsoring Broker's name or logo.

1.1.3. PROHIBITIONS

Sales Associate is prohibited from publishing or causing to be published an advertisement that:

- (a) misleads or is likely to deceive the public;
- (b) tends to create a misleading impression;
- (c) implies that a Sales Agent is responsible for the operation of Sponsoring Broker's real estate brokerage business;
- (d) fails to include Sponsoring Broker's name; or
- (e) indicates a limitation or preference based on race, color, religion, sex, handicap, familial status, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity.

1.1.4. REQUIREMENTS

All advertising must comply with the following:

- (a) The Real Estate License Act (TRELA);
- (b) TREC Rules, including, but not limited to 22 TAC §§535.154 and 535.155;
- (c) The Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act (RESPA);
- (d) The Truth in Lending Act (TILA);
- (e) The Fair Housing Act (FHA);
- (f) The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA);
- (g) Municipal, county, and state ordinances regulating signs or billboards;
- (h) Credit and third-party financing or lending requirements;
- (i) All federal and state laws regarding telephone and electronic marketing and solicitation; and
- (j) The National Association of REALTORS® Code of Ethics including, but not limited to, Article 12.

1.1.5. TRADEMARKS AND LOGOS

This brokerage has purchased or otherwise has the right to use the following marks, logos, slogans, or other intellectual property:

- (a) REALTOR®;
- (b) Intellectual property authorized for Broker's use by a local affiliate of Texas REALTORS® as detailed on an attachment to this manual;
- (c) Intellectual property authorized for Broker's use by a franchisor as detailed on an attachment to this manual; and/or

- (d) Other intellectual property authorized for Broker's use as detailed on an attachment to this manual.

No mark, logo, slogan, or other intellectual property or practice other than as described above may be displayed or otherwise used without the written consent of Sponsoring Broker. Use of any mark, logo, slogan, or other intellectual property or practice described above must be in compliance with any applicable license or agreement regulating such use.

1.1.6. SPONSORING BROKER'S ASSUMED BUSINESS NAMES

Sales Associate may not use any assumed business name of Sponsoring Broker unless Sponsoring Broker has registered the assumed business name with TREC and filed the assumed business name with the appropriate governmental office.

1.1.7. ALTERNATE NAMES

Prior to the use of an alternate name, Sales Associate must notify Sponsoring Broker of Sales Associate's intent to use the alternate name, and Sales Associate must register the alternate name with TREC, and if applicable, with the appropriate governmental office. If Sales Associate stops using the alternate name, Sales Associate must notify Sponsoring Broker and TREC not later than the 10th day after the date Sales Associate stops using the alternate name.

1.1.8. TEAM NAMES

Prior to the use of a team name, Sales Associate must submit the team name to Sponsoring Broker for approval and Sponsoring Broker must register the team name with TREC. Additionally, Sales Associate may not use the team name until Sales Associate files the team name with the appropriate governmental office. If Sales Associate stops using the team name, Sales Associate must notify Sponsoring Broker immediately.

1.1.9. BUSINESS ENTITY FORMATION

Sales Associate must properly form any business entities in accordance with Texas law and operate the business entity in accordance with Texas law including, but not limited to, the timely filing of all required franchise tax returns or informational reports with the Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts.

ADVERTISING AND MARKETING PROCEDURE

1.2.1. PREAPPROVAL REQUIRED

Sales Associate must submit all advertising to Sponsoring Broker and receive written approval from Sponsoring Broker prior to publication or communication of the advertising. If advertising a specific property, the property owner's written consent to the terms and conditions of advertising must be submitted to Sponsoring Broker before publishing any advertising.

1.2.2. ADVERTISING REQUIREMENTS

All advertising must comply with the following:

- (a) Each advertisement must include the following information in a readily noticeable location:
 - (i) The name of Sales Associate or team placing the advertisement; and
 - (ii) Sponsoring Broker's name in at least half the size of the largest contact information.

For an advertisement on social media or by text, this information may be located on a separate page or on the account user profile page of the Sales Associate, if:

- (i) The separate page or account user profile is readily accessible by a direct link from the social media or text; and
 - (ii) The required information is readily noticeable on the separate page or in the account user profile.
- (b) Sales Associate is prohibited from publishing or causing to be published an advertisement:
 - (i) that is inaccurate in any material fact or representation;
 - (ii) that does not comply with TREC rule §535.155;
 - (iii) that identifies a Sales Agent as a Broker;
 - (iv) that uses a title, such as owner, president, CEO, COO, or other similar title, email or website address that implies a Sales Agent is responsible for the operations of a brokerage;
 - (v) that contains a team name with terms that imply that the team is offering brokerage services independent from Sponsoring Broker, including, but not limited to, "brokerage", "company", and "associates";

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- (vi) that contains the name of a Sales Agent that is not the name as shown on the Sales Agent's license issued by TREC or an alternate name registered with TREC;
- (vii) that contains the name of a Sales Agent whose name is, in whole or in part, used in Sponsoring Broker's name and that implies that the Sales Agent is responsible for the operation of the brokerage;
- (viii) that causes a member of the public to believe that a person not licensed to conduct real estate brokerage is engaged in real estate brokerage;
- (ix) that contains the name or likeness of an unlicensed person that does not clearly disclose that the person does not hold a license;
- (x) that creates confusion regarding the permitted use of the property;
- (xi) about the value of a property, unless it is based on an appraisal that is disclosed and readily available upon request by a party or it is given in compliance with TREC rule §535.17;
- (xii) that implies Sales Associate was involved in a transaction regarding a property when Sales Associate had no such role;
- (xiii) about a property that is subject to an exclusive listing agreement without the permission of the listing Broker and without disclosing the name of the listing Broker unless the listing Broker has expressly agreed in writing to waive disclosure;
- (xiv) offering a listed property that is not discontinued within 10 days after the listing agreement is no longer in effect;
- (xv) about a property ten (10) days or more after closing of a transaction unless the current status of the property is included in the advertisement;
- (xvi) that offers to rebate a portion of a Broker's or Sales Agent's compensation to a party if the advertisement does not disclose that payment of the rebate is subject to the consent of the party the Broker or Sales Agent represents in the transaction;
- (xvii) that offers to rebate a portion of a Broker's or Sales Agent's compensation contingent upon a party's use of a specified service provider, or subject to approval by a third party such as a lender, unless the advertisement also contains a disclosure that payment of the rebate is subject to restrictions;
- (xviii) that offers or promotes the use of a real estate service provider other than Sales Associate and Sales Associate expects to receive compensation if a party uses those services, if the advertisement does not contain a disclosure that Sales Associate may receive compensation from the service provider;

- (xix) that ranks Sales Associate or another service provider unless the ranking is based on objective criteria disclosed in the advertisement;
- (xx) that states or implies that Sales Associate teaches or offers TREC-approved courses in conjunction with an approved school or other approved organization unless Sales Associate is approved by TREC to teach or offer the courses; and
- (xxi) that indicates a limitation or preference based on race, color, religion, sex, handicap, familial status, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity.

1.2.3. COMPLIANCE WITH CODE OF ETHICS

Sales Associate will comply with the National Association of REALTORS® Code of Ethics, including but not limited to Article 12, with regard to advertising including, but not limited to, the following:

- (a) Sales Associate must ensure their status as a real estate professional is readily apparent in the advertisement.
- (b) If Sponsoring Broker is an individual, Sales Associate must disclose the name of the Sponsoring Broker's firm, if applicable, in a reasonable and readily apparent manner either in the advertisement or in electronic advertising via a link to a display with all required disclosures.

1.2.4. REVIEW BEFORE SUBMISSION

Sales Associate will carefully prepare and review all proposed advertising to ensure compliance with the ADVERTISING REQUIREMENTS detailed in 1.2.2 and COMPLIANCE WITH CODE OF ETHICS detailed in 1.2.3 before submitting the proposed advertising to Sponsoring Broker for review.

1.2.5. ADVERTISING CONTRACT APPROVAL REQUIRED

Sales Associate must submit all contracts and agreements for any type of advertising or advertising products (including, but not limited to, web design, web hosting, graphic-arts design, printing and sign fabrication) to Sponsoring Broker and receive written approval from Sponsoring Broker prior to entering into the contract or agreement.

1.2.6. CHANGES

No changes may be made to any advertising unless the proposed changes are submitted to and approved by Sponsoring Broker in the same manner as described above for the initial submission.

1.2.7. OTHER BROKERS' LISTINGS

Unless Sponsoring Broker is a participant in a multiple listing service's internet data exchange (IDX) policy where consent is presumed, Sales Associate must provide to Sponsoring Broker written consent from the Broker holding the listing of property Sales Associate wishes to advertise.

1.2.8. JOINT ADVERTISING

Joint advertising with others must comply with all of the requirements in this chapter.

1.2.9. FAX SOLICITATION POLICY

If Sponsoring Broker has adopted or adopts a fax solicitation policy, Sales Associate will comply with such policy and procedures. Sales Associate further agrees to comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws governing fax communications and solicitation, regardless of whether Sponsoring Broker has adopted a specific policy.

1.2.10. EMAIL SOLICITATION POLICY

If Sponsoring Broker has adopted or adopts an email solicitation policy, Sales Associate will comply with such policy and procedures. Sales Associate further agrees to comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws governing electronic communications, marketing, and solicitation, regardless of whether Sponsoring Broker has adopted a specific policy.

1.2.11. COLD CALLING, TELEPHONE, AND TEXT MESSAGE SOLICITATION POLICY

If Sponsoring Broker has adopted or adopts a cold calling, telephone, or text message solicitation policy, Sales Associate will comply with such policies and procedures. Sales Associate further agrees to comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws regulating telephone calls, text messages, and other direct communications or solicitations, regardless of whether Sponsoring Broker has adopted a specific policy.

1.2.12. INTERNET AND ONLINE MARKETING POLICY

If Sponsoring Broker has adopted or adopts an internet and online marketing policy, Sales Associate will comply with such policy and procedures. Sales Associate further agrees to comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws governing advertising, licensing, privacy, and online communications, regardless of whether Sponsoring Broker has adopted a specific policy.

1.2.13. DIGITAL MILLENIUM COPYRIGHT ACT (DMCA) POLICY

Sales Associate will comply with Sponsoring Broker's DMCA policy. Sponsoring Broker has adopted Texas REALTORS® Model Policy as Sponsoring Broker's DMCA policy unless a different DMCA policy has been adopted by Sponsoring Broker. Sales Associate is independently responsible for complying with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations relating to copyright, intellectual property, and digital content.

1.2.14. COPYRIGHT POLICY

Sales Associate will comply with Sponsoring Broker's copyright policy. Sponsoring Broker has adopted the Texas REALTORS® Model Policy as Sponsoring Broker's copyright policy unless a different copyright policy has been adopted by Sponsoring Broker. Sales Associate is independently responsible for complying with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations relating to copyright and intellectual property.

2

WORK AGREEMENTS AND COMPENSATION

WORK AGREEMENTS AND COMPENSATION POLICY

2.1.1. WORK AGREEMENTS

(a) INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR AGREEMENTS

The relationship between Sponsoring Broker and Sales Associate will be governed by the following Texas REALTORS® forms: (i) *Independent Contractor Agreement for Sales Associate* (TXR 2301); and (ii) *Statement of Understanding* (TXR 2302); or other written agreements approved by Sponsoring Broker.

(b) UNLICENSED EMPLOYEE AGREEMENTS

Sponsoring Broker as employer, or Sales Associate as employer, and the unlicensed employee will sign an agreement that includes all of the following at a minimum:

- (i) Description of duties the unlicensed employee has been hired to perform;
- (ii) Description of acts the unlicensed employee is forbidden to perform or may perform only under the direct supervision of a Broker or Sales Agent;
- (iii) Terms of compensation, hourly, salaried or other;
- (iv) Confirmation of the employment relationship as being an employment at will;
- (v) Recital of any employee benefits including, but not limited to, leave, group benefit programs, profit sharing, bonus or similar special compensation and reference to any employer policies, manuals or handbooks detailing those benefits; and

Any sample timekeeping or payroll form to be completed by the employee showing hours and days worked, overtime, leave or other information upon which compensation is calculated.

(c) **LICENSED EMPLOYEE AGREEMENTS**

Employees who are Brokers or Sales Agents, but who will not be performing the functions of a Broker or Sales Agent, will sign an agreement that includes all of the following at a minimum:

- (i) Description of duties the employee has been hired to perform;
- (ii) Description of acts the employee is forbidden to perform, or may perform only under the direct supervision of another even if the employee is a Broker or Sales Agent;
- (iii) Terms of compensation, hourly, salaried or other;
- (iv) Confirmation of the employment relationship as being an employment at will;
- (v) Recital of any employee benefits including, but not limited to, leave, group benefit programs, profit sharing, bonus or similar special compensation and reference to any employer policies or handbooks detailing those benefits; and
- (vi) Any sample timekeeping or payroll form to be completed by the employee showing hours and days worked, overtime, leave or other information upon which compensation is calculated.

2.1.2. COMPENSATION

Any and all compensation paid to Sales Associate must comply with all applicable laws, including, but not limited to, The Real Estate License Act, TREC rules and the Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act (RESPA).

WORK AGREEMENTS AND COMPENSATION **PROCEDURE**

2.2.1. WORK AGREEMENTS

(a) INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS

Prior to commencing work, each independent contractor Sales Associate will sign Texas REALTORS® *Independent Contractor Agreement for Sales Associate* (TXR 2301) or other similar agreement approved by Sponsoring Broker.

(b) ANNUAL CONFIRMATION FOR INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS

Sales Associate will execute a *Statement of Understanding* (TXR 2302) or other similar document approved by Sponsoring Broker each year to confirm the relationship with Sponsoring Broker.

(c) UNLICENSED AND LICENSED EMPLOYEE AGREEMENTS

Prior to commencing work, each unlicensed or licensed employee will sign an employment agreement.

2.2.2. COMPENSATION

(a) RECEIPT OF COMPENSATION

All compensation received or earned by Sales Associate for performing licensed activities must be paid directly to Sponsoring Broker unless Sponsoring Broker has authorized, in writing, an alternative method of payment.

Should Sales Associate expect to receive any compensation from anyone, other than the party represented, Sales Associate must disclose this in writing and obtain written consent from the party represented to receive such compensation. Sales Associate must provide Sponsoring Broker a written copy of such disclosure and consent. If a party Sales Associate does not represent agrees to pay a service provider in the transaction, Sales Associate must also obtain written consent from that party to accept any compensation from the service provider. Sales Associate must also provide Sponsoring Broker a written copy of such consent.

(b) PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION

All compensation earned by Sales Associate will be paid by Sponsoring Broker directly to the Sales Associate unless otherwise agreed upon in

writing. Sponsoring Broker will pay compensation to Sales Associate's entity only if Sales Associate provides evidence of the entity being properly licensed or registered with TREC in compliance with The Real Estate License Act.

(c) **SHARING COMPENSATION**

Requests to share compensation must be submitted to Sponsoring Broker in writing and include an explanation detailing the purpose of the compensation sharing. Sales Associate must also obtain the written consent of the client if any part of the Sales Associate's compensation is shared with a party to the client's real estate transaction.

(d) **COMPENSATION TO OR FROM A SETTLEMENT SERVICE PROVIDER**

- (i) A "settlement service provider" includes, but is not limited to, any one or more of the following:
- (A) A federally related mortgage loan originator;
 - (B) A mortgage broker;
 - (C) A lender or other person who provides any service related to the origination, processing or funding of a real estate loan;
 - (D) A title service provider;
 - (E) An attorney;
 - (F) A person who prepares documents, including notarization, delivery, and recordation;
 - (G) A person who provides credit report services;
 - (H) An appraiser;
 - (I) An inspector;
 - (J) A settlement agent;
 - (K) A person who provides mortgage insurance services;
 - (L) A person who provides services involving hazard, flood, or other casualty insurance, homeowner's warranties or residential service contracts;
 - (M) An Agent or Broker; and
 - (N) A person who provides any other services for which a settlement service provider requires a borrower or seller to pay.

- (ii) Sales Associate may not pay or receive a fee or other valuable consideration to or from any other settlement service provider for, but not limited to, the following:
 - (A) The referral of inspections, lenders, mortgage brokers, or title companies;
 - (B) Inclusion on a list of inspectors, preferred settlement providers, or similar arrangements; or
 - (C) Inclusion on lists of inspectors or other settlement providers contingent on other financial agreements.

This prohibition does not include the following, if authorized in writing by Sponsoring Broker: (a) normal promotional or educational activity that is not conditioned on the referral of business and that does not involve the defraying of expenses that otherwise would be incurred; (b) payment at market rates to any person for goods actually furnished or for services actually performed; or (c) payment pursuant to a cooperative brokerage or referral arrangement or agreement between active Sales Agents and Brokers.

(e) **DISCLOSURE OF FEES FROM RESIDENTIAL SERVICE COMPANIES**

Sales Associate will use TREC's *Disclosure of Relationship with Contract Provider or Administrator*, TREC form RSC-4 (TXR 2513), as amended or renumbered from time to time, to disclose fees paid by residential service companies to Sales Associate for advertising or other services.

3

ESTABLISHING COMPETENCY

ESTABLISHING COMPETENCY

POLICY

3.1.1. AUTHORIZATION TO ACT

Sales Associate is authorized to act on behalf of Sponsoring Broker only in areas in which Sponsoring Broker, in writing, has designated Sales Associate as competent to act.

3.1.2. DESIGNATIONS AT SPONSORING BROKER'S DISCRETION

The decision to authorize Sales Associate as competent to act is solely at the discretion of Sponsoring Broker and may be changed or altered by Sponsoring Broker at any time.

3.1.3. MAINTENANCE OF REQUIRED LICENSES AND CERTIFICATIONS

Sales Associate will ensure that their licenses, certifications or other qualifications, that are necessary to act in all areas in which Sponsoring Broker has authorized them to act, remain active, current and in good standing.

3.1.4. REQUIRED EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

Sales Associate will complete all continuing education requirements in a timely manner.

3.1.5. ADDITIONAL LICENSES, CERTIFICATIONS AND EDUCATION

Requirements for a Sales Associate to obtain additional licenses, certifications and additional education instruction are solely at the discretion of Sponsoring Broker.

3.1.6. COMPLIANCE WITH CODE OF ETHICS

Sales Associate will comply with the National Association of REALTORS® Code of Ethics with regard to competency including, but not limited to, Article 11.

3.1.7. PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY STANDARDS

Sales Associate will meet, adhere to, and comply with the competency standards and requirements established by TREC, including, but not limited to, those set forth in TREC rule §531.4.

ESTABLISHING COMPETENCY **PROCEDURE**

3.2.1. AUTHORIZATION AGREEMENT

Sponsoring Broker and each Sales Associate will sign and date an Agreement:

- (a) Detailing all areas of real estate brokerage and geographic market areas in which Sales Associate is authorized to act;
- (b) Describing in detail the licenses, certifications, and other qualifications Sponsoring Broker requires Sales Associate to maintain to continue to qualify as competent in any area; and
- (c) Detailing the additional education instruction Sponsoring Broker requires Sales Associate to complete to continue to be competent in any area.

The written agreement may state areas of real estate brokerage or geographic market areas in which Sponsoring Broker has elected not to practice or to prohibit Sales Associates from practicing and may be amended to expand or delete additional areas in which a Sales Associate is authorized to practice.

3.2.2. MAINTENANCE OF REQUIRED LICENSES AND CERTIFICATION

Sales Associate will maintain the licenses, certifications and other qualifications required by Sponsoring Broker.

- (a) Sponsoring Broker will regularly confirm that each Sales Associate maintains the licenses, certifications and other qualifications designated in the agreement.
- (b) Sales Associates will provide Sponsoring Broker with documentation showing: (i) the timely renewal of all licenses and certifications; (ii) the completion of continuing education classes; and (iii) the completion of additional education instruction required by Sponsoring Broker.

3.2.3. REQUEST TO CHANGE AUTHORITY TO ACT

Sales Associate may request Sponsoring Broker to consider expanding Sales Associate's areas of competency and authorization. Upon such request, Sponsoring Broker will inform Sales Associate of the additional licenses, training, certifications and education Sponsoring Broker requires of Sales Associate to achieve such additional competency and authorization.

3.2.4. CHANGE IN AUTHORITY TO ACT

If Sponsoring Broker elects to change or alter Sales Associate's authority to act, Sponsoring Broker will immediately notify Sales Associate in writing.

3.2.5. NOTIFICATION OF TREC CHANGES

Sponsoring Broker will give each Sales Associate notice of any changes to The Real Estate Licensing Act, TREC rules or TREC promulgated contract forms before the effective date of the changes.

3.2.6. FORWARDING OF TREC NOTICES

Sponsoring Broker will forward to each Sales Associate any mail or other correspondence from TREC received by Sponsoring Broker concerning Sales Associate within three (3) calendar days after receipt.

3.2.7. TRAINING

Sales Associate must receive coaching and assistance from an experienced Broker or Agent approved by Sponsoring Broker in writing when performing a type of real estate brokerage activity for the first three (3) times.

4

RECORDS MANAGEMENT

RECORDS MANAGEMENT POLICY

4.1.1. RECORDS DEFINED

Sponsoring Broker will maintain the following (the "Records"):

- (a) Disclosures;
- (b) Compensation agreements (including listing agreements, buyer representation agreements and other written fee and compensation agreements);
- (c) Substantive communications with parties to the transaction;
- (d) Offers, contracts and related addenda;
- (e) Receipts and disbursements of compensation for services;
- (f) Property management contracts;
- (g) Appraisals, broker price opinions and comparative market analyses;
- (h) Agreements between Sponsoring Broker and Sales Associate, including independent contractor and employment agreements; and
- (i) Delegations of authority from Sponsoring Broker to other persons.

4.1.2. DURATION OF MAINTENANCE

Sponsoring Broker will maintain the Records in a readily available format for at least four (4) years from the: (a) date of closing; (b) termination of the contract; or (c) end of a real estate transaction. Sponsoring Broker may elect to maintain the Records for a longer period.

4.1.3. DISASTER PLAN COMPLIANCE

Sponsoring Broker will maintain all Records in accordance with a written disaster recovery plan.

4.1.4. OWNERSHIP OF RECORDS

All Records created or maintained during the relationship between Sponsoring Broker and Sales Associate are the property of Sponsoring Broker.

4.1.5. PRIVACY POLICY

Sales Associate will comply with Sponsoring Broker's privacy policy. Sponsoring Broker has adopted Texas REALTORS® Model Privacy Policy as Sponsoring Broker's privacy policy unless a different privacy policy has been provided by Sponsoring Broker.

4.1.6. CONFIDENTIALITY OF RECORDS

A client's personal information including, but not limited to, any personal identification information (e.g., social security number, driver's license number, birth date), and financial information (e.g., bank account information, credit card number) is considered confidential. Sponsoring Broker and Sales Associate will continue to maintain such information with the same level of privacy and confidentiality after termination of the relationship between Sponsoring Broker and Sales Associate that was required while Sales Associate was associated with Sponsoring Broker.

RECORDS MANAGEMENT **PROCEDURE**

4.2.1. COSTS OF CREATION AND DELIVERY

Sales Associate is responsible for the payment of any expenses or costs incurred in connection with the creation and delivery of the Records relating to Sales Associate's activities.

4.2.2. DELIVERY TO SPONSORING BROKER

Sales Associate will deliver to Sponsoring Broker any Records created or executed by Sales Associate within one (1) business day after creation or execution.

4.2.3. PROTECTION OF PERSONAL INFORMATION

A client's personal information including, but not limited to, any personal identification information (e.g., social security number, driver's license number, birth date), and financial information (e.g., bank account information, credit card number) may not be disclosed to third parties unless approved in writing by Sponsoring Broker.

4.2.4. VERIFICATION UPON TERMINATION

Upon termination of the relationship between Sponsoring Broker and Sales Associate, Sales Associate will verify that Sponsoring Broker has copies of all Records in Sales Associate's possession.

5

TRUST ACCOUNTS

TRUST ACCOUNTS POLICY

5.1.1. DEFINITION

A trust account is an account managed by one party for the benefit of another in a banking institution authorized to do business in Texas. Trust money means client's money, earnest money, rent, unearned fees, security deposits, or any money held on behalf of another person.

5.1.2. ACCOUNT MAINTENANCE

Only Sponsoring Broker is authorized to maintain a trust account. Any trust money received by Sales Associate must be deposited in Sponsoring Broker's trust account. Money may be transferred or withdrawn from Sponsoring Broker's trust account only by Sponsoring Broker or Sales Associate authorized, in writing, by Sponsoring Broker.

5.1.3. INSURED ACCOUNTS

Sponsoring Broker may maintain multiple trust accounts. All trust accounts will be maintained at an institution providing deposit insurance (e.g., FDIC, NCUA).

5.1.4. NO COMMINGLING

No money other than trust money may be maintained in Sponsoring Broker's trust account. Sponsoring Broker may deposit into the trust account a reasonable amount intended to pay account service fees if a detailed record of the deposit and payment of such fees is maintained.

5.1.5. CONVERSION TO COMPENSATION

Trust money that is converted into compensation upon the occurrence of an event must be transferred out of the trust account no later than the 30th day after the date of the event.

5.1.6. DISBURSEMENT OF TRUST MONEY

Upon written demand of any or all Principals, Sponsoring Broker or Sales Associate with written authority from Sponsoring Broker must properly disburse trust money held by Sponsoring Broker in accordance with the agreement under which the trust money was received not later than the 30th day after the date the demand is made. If by a subsequent written agreement, all parties to a real estate transaction authorize Sponsoring Broker to disburse the trust money in a manner not in accordance with the agreement under which the money was received, the Sponsoring Broker, or Sales Associate with written authority from Sponsoring Broker, must pay the trust money to the party or parties entitled to the money under the subsequent written agreement not later than the 30th day after the date Sponsoring Broker receives the subsequent written agreement. If Sponsoring Broker cannot reasonably determine to which party or parties the trust money should be disbursed, Sponsoring Broker may pay the money into the registry of a court, interplead the parties and seek an order from the court for proper disbursement.

5.1.7. RECORDS MAINTENANCE

All documentation regarding a trust account, including records of each deposit, withdrawal and other activities in Sponsoring Broker's trust account, must be maintained for at least four (4) years from the date the document is received or created.

TRUST ACCOUNTS **PROCEDURE**

5.2.1. ACTIONS AUTHORIZED

Only Sponsoring Broker or Sales Associates with written authority from Sponsoring Broker may withdraw or transfer money from any trust account.

5.2.2. PROMPT DEPOSIT

Trust money that comes into the possession of Sales Associate must be immediately delivered to Sponsoring Broker for: (a) deposit in Sponsoring Broker's trust account; or (b) deposit with an escrow agent authorized in Texas in accordance with the agreement of the Principals of the transaction. Trust money required to be deposited in Sponsoring Broker's trust account must be deposited no later than the close of business of the second working day after the date of receipt of the funds by Sponsoring Broker.

5.2.3. NOTIFICATION OF DISBURSEMENT

Each time any disbursement of trust money occurs, Sponsoring Broker, or Sales Associate with written authority from Sponsoring Broker, will notify all parties in writing.

5.2.4. ACCOUNTING

Each individual client and third-party trust account balance will be reconciled monthly, and upon any activity in the trust account, Sponsoring Broker will provide an accounting to each beneficiary of the trust money at least monthly.

6

FIDUCIARY DUTY OF AGENTS

FIDUCIARY DUTY OF AGENTS POLICY

6.1.1. DUTIES

In a principal-agent relationship, the Principal is owed the highest level of fiduciary duty by the Agent. This duty includes the following:

- (a) Trust;
- (b) Confidential treatment of information;
- (c) Honest business dealings;
- (d) The highest duty of performance;
- (e) Fidelity;
- (f) Loyalty;
- (g) Competence;
- (h) Disclosure of all significant information;
- (i) Reasonable care in all matters of representation; and
- (j) Proper accounting for all monies and other things of value.

6.1.2. RELATIONSHIPS

Brokers and Sales Agents may: (i) represent Principals; and (ii) assist others with whom no agency relationship exists. Sales Associates must provide all parties with a clear explanation of their relationship as being one of the following:

- (a) A client, being represented as a principal by the agent;
- (b) An unrepresented customer, with no agency relationship, but receiving assistance;
- (c) An unrepresented party, with no agency relationship and receiving no assistance; or
- (d) A party represented by a Broker other than Sponsoring Broker.

6.1.3. DISCLOSURE OF STATUS AS SALES AGENT OR BROKER

Sales Associate must disclose that he or she is a Sales Agent or Broker acting on his or her own behalf or in a capacity described below, in writing, either before entering into any sales contract or lease or within the sales or lease contract itself, when engaging in a real estate transaction on behalf of:

- (a) Sales Associate;
- (b) A business entity in which Sales Associate is more than a 10% owner;
- (c) A trust for which Sales Associate acts as trustee or is a beneficiary; or Sales Associate's spouse, parent or child, including situations in which they may be a beneficiary of a trust.

Sales Associate will also comply with the National Association of REALTORS® Code of Ethics requirements regarding disclosure of interest including, but not limited to, Articles 4 and 5.

6.1.4. INTERMEDIARY RELATIONSHIPS OPTIONAL

Sponsoring Broker has no obligation to agree to enter into an intermediary relationship. However, without an intermediary relationship, Principals on both sides of the transaction may not be jointly represented. An intermediary relationship is the only method available to jointly represent Principals on both sides of the transaction.

6.1.5. AUTHORIZATION OF INTERMEDIARY RELATIONSHIPS

Sales Associate will consult with Sponsoring Broker to determine if an intermediary relationship will be permitted in connection with any given transaction.

6.1.6. LIMITATION OF INTERMEDIARY ACTIONS

Sponsoring Broker's and all Sales Associates' actions are limited as an intermediary.

- (a) Intermediaries may not disclose:
 - (i) that the owner will accept a price less than the asking price, unless the disclosure is authorized in writing by the owner;
 - (ii) that the buyer or tenant will pay a price greater than the price submitted in a written offer, unless the disclosure is authorized in writing by the buyer or tenant;
 - (iii) any information that a party specifically instructs the Sponsoring Broker or Sales Associate not to disclose, unless such disclosure is required by law or court order; or

- (iv) any confidential information of the party unless: (A) authorized by the party in writing; (B) required by law; (C) required by The Real Estate License Act; (D) required by a court order; or (E) the information materially relates to the condition of the property;
- (b) Intermediaries must act fairly and impartially and must not treat either party dishonestly or violate The Real Estate License Act.

6.1.7. APPOINTMENTS TO EXPAND INTERMEDIARY RELATIONSHIP

Sponsoring Broker may elect to expand the intermediary relationship by appointing separate Sales Associates to offer opinions and advice to the party to whom the Sales Associate is appointed. In the event Sponsoring Broker makes the appointments, written notice of the appointments and the identity of the specific Sales Associates appointed to each party must be given to the parties.

6.1.8. INTERMEDIARY OPINIONS AND ADVICE

If no appointments are made, Sponsoring Broker and all Sales Associates must remain neutral as intermediary and no opinions or advice may be provided to any party. If appointments are made, the appointed Sales Associate may only offer opinions and advice to the party to whom appointed.

6.1.9. CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIRED

Sales Broker and Sales Associate appointed as intermediary may not disclose any confidential information or information a party specifically instructs the Sales Broker or Sales Associate not to disclose unless the party authorizes such disclosure in writing, disclosure is required by TREL A or court order, or the information materially relates to the condition of the property.

FIDUCIARY DUTY OF AGENTS **PROCEDURE**

6.2.1. VERIFICATION OF NO EXISTING REPRESENTATION

Before representing a party, Sales Associate must determine that the party is not currently represented. Sales Associate may not interfere in any way with an existing exclusive agency relationship or suggest to the party how to terminate the relationship.

6.2.2. EXPLAIN AGENCY CONCEPTS

As soon as an agency relationship between a Principal and an Agent appears likely to exist, the Agent will inform the Principal of the following:

- (a) The agency relationship will be a *special agency*. The Agent cannot bind the Principal. The Principal will be required to approve, in writing, all materials terms and conditions of any transaction documents;
- (b) The terms and conditions under which the agent expects to receive compensation;
- (c) In conspicuous language that broker compensation is not set by law and is fully negotiable;
- (d) The date and, if relevant, the time when the agency relationship begins;
- (e) The authority Agent is granted including, but not be limited to:
 - (i) The creation and use of marketing, advertising or other promotional displays related to the property and its owner; and
 - (ii) Access to the property for the Agent and others, including Brokers, Sales Agents, inspectors and the public;
- (f) The terms and conditions under which confidential information may and should be disclosed to others;
- (g) The efforts the Agent will use to market or locate a property;
- (h) The duties of the Agent to disclose information that might affect a buyer's or seller's decision; and
- (i) The duties of accounting for monies or other things of value by the Agent.

Sales Associate will comply with TRELA and the National Association of REALTORS® Code of Ethics requirements regarding the necessity of written agreements.

6.2.3. DISCLOSURE OF REPRESENTATION

Sales Associates must disclose who they represent at the first contact with another party, or with a Broker or Sales Agent who represents a different party (including at open houses). The disclosure of representation may be made orally or in writing. If the disclosure is made orally, it must be confirmed in writing in the contract or lease or other written document not later than the time of execution of the contract or lease.

6.2.4. CONSENT REQUIRED FOR NONAGENCY SHOWINGS

Before engaging in any nonagency showings, Sales Associate will consult with Sponsoring Broker to determine if a nonagency showing will be permitted. Sponsoring Broker has no obligation to agree to nonagency showings.

6.2.5. NONAGENCY SHOWING REQUIREMENTS

If a nonagency showing is permitted by Sponsoring Broker, Sponsoring Broker and Sales Associate will fully comply with all requirements of TRELA and related TREC rules. This includes entering into a written agreement with the party, providing all required disclosures, treating all parties honestly and fairly, and ensuring that no actions create an unintended agency relationship. Sponsoring Broker and Sales Associate may not, without entering into a separate representation agreement with the party, provide any opinions or advice regarding a property or real estate transactions, or perform any other acts of real estate brokerage beyond showing the property.

6.2.6. INFORMATION ABOUT BROKERAGE SERVICES

- (a) Sales Associate must provide a link to a completed TREC *Information About Brokerage Services Notice (IABS)*(TXR 2501), in a readily noticeable place on the homepage of each business website, labeled: (i) "Texas Real Estate Commission Information About Brokerage Services", in at least 10 point font; or (ii) "TREC Information About Brokerage Services", in at least 12 point font.
 - (i) A "business website" means a website on the internet, including a social media platform, that: (A) is accessible to the public; (B) contains information about Sales Associate's real estate brokerage services; and (C) the content of the website is controlled by Sales Associate.
 - (ii) For the purposes of providing the required link on a social media platform, the link may be located on: (A) the account holder profile; or (B) a separate page or website through a direct link from the social media platform or account holder profile.

- (b) Sales Associate must also provide, at the first substantive communication with a party relating to a proposed transaction regarding specific property, the IABS and explain the IABS to the party.
 - (i) The IABS can be provided: (A) by personal delivery; (B) by first class mail or overnight common carrier delivery service; (C) in the body of the email; (D) as an attachment to an email, or (E) a link within the body of an email, with a specific reference to the IABS in the body of the email.
 - (ii) A substantive communication can include an oral communication made at an in person meeting, or it may be a written communication made via email, text, or other electronic communication.
 - (iii) Sales Associate must document, in writing, the nature of the relationship with the person and attempt to obtain his or her initials on the IABS. In the event the person refuses to initial the IABS, Sales Associate will note the refusal in writing, preferably on a copy of the IABS.

6.2.7. CONSUMER PROTECTION NOTICE

- (a) Sales Associate must provide a link to a TREC *Consumer Protection Notice* (CPN)(TXR 2503) in a readily noticeable place on the homepage of each business website, labeled: (A) “Texas Real Estate Commission Consumer Protection Notice”, in at least 10 point font; or (B) “TREC Consumer Protection Notice”, in at least 12 point font.
 - (i) A “business website” means a website on the internet, including a social media platform, that: (A) is accessible to the public; (B) contains information about Sales Associate’s real estate brokerage services; and (C) the content of the website is controlled by Sales Associate.
 - (ii) For the purposes of providing the required link on a social media platform, the link may be located on: (A) the account holder profile page; or (B) a separate page or website through a direct link from the social media platform or account holder profile.
- (b) Sales Associate must ensure the CPN is displayed in a readily noticeable location in each place of business Sponsoring Broker maintains.

6.2.8 PRESENTATION OF OFFERS

Sales Associate will present all offers received to buy, sell, or lease property as quickly as possible to the client, and will present subsequent offers after the client has accepted an offer, unless the client has agreed otherwise in writing.

6.2.9. BROKER PRICE OPINION, COMPARATIVE MARKET ANALYSIS, OR ESTIMATED WORTH OR SALE PRICE

In the process of negotiating a listing, Sales Associate will prepare a broker price opinion or comparative market analysis on the property to provide to the client. Before providing to a client, Sales Associate will submit a broker price opinion, comparative market analysis, or estimated worth or sale price to Sponsoring Broker for approval. The broker price opinion, comparative market analysis, or estimated worth or sale price must include the following written statement in at least 12-point font: "This represents an estimated sale price for this property. It is not the same as the opinion of value in an appraisal developed by a licensed appraiser under the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice."

6.2.10. DISCLOSURE TO PRINCIPALS

Sales Associates will convey to their Principals all known information that would affect the Principal's decision on whether to make or not make, accept or reject offers, and all other significant information applicable to the transaction.

6.2.11. DISCLOSURE TO BUYERS

Sales Associate will disclose, in writing, any known significant defect to the property to a potential buyer that would be a significant factor to a reasonable and prudent buyer in making a decision to purchase the property.

6.2.12. DECISIONS TO TERMINATE REPRESENTATION

Sales Associate must consult with Sponsoring Broker in response to a Principal's request or Sales Associate's desire to terminate an agency relationship.

Sponsoring Broker's decision will control with respect to any action to be taken, including any demand for compensation or reimbursement owed by the Principal.

6.2.13. ACTIONS UPON TERMINATION OF REPRESENTATION

Upon the termination of the agency relationship with the client, Sales Associate must immediately cease acting as the client's representative and comply with the following:

- (a) Cease all advertising about the property within ten (10) days;
- (b) Remove all signs from the property;
- (c) Remove all MLS listings concerning the property;
- (d) Remove all information about the property from websites controlled by Sales Associate or Sponsoring Broker; and
- (e) Cease publication of all other communication in any form about the property.

6.2.14. CONSENT FOR INTERMEDIARY RELATIONSHIP

Before representing both parties in the same transaction, both parties must be Principals, and written permission must be obtained from both parties. Sales Associate may obtain the written consent through the appropriate listing agreement or buyer/tenant representation agreement that is signed by the appropriate parties showing consent to intermediary. If both parties are represented in the same transaction, Sponsoring Broker and Sales Associate may act only as an intermediary. Without the written consent of both parties, Sponsoring Broker and Sales Agent may only represent the original client.

6.2.15. APPOINTMENTS TO EXPAND INTERMEDIARY RELATIONSHIP

In the event Sponsoring Broker makes appointments of Sales Associates to communicate with and carry out instructions of the Principals in an intermediary relationship, notice of the appointments and the identity of the specific Sales Associates must be given to the Principals, using Texas REALTORS® *Intermediary Relationship Notification* form (TXR 1409).

6.2.14 OBLIGATION TO TIMELY RESPOND

A Sales Associate must respond to his or her principal, a broker or sales agent representing another party to a real estate transaction, or an unrepresented party to a real estate transaction within two (2) calendar days.